

Saturday, 25 November 2023

Embassy and Mission of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan in Rome, Italy

h. 10:30-12:30

Session IV – Women Rights Violations and How to Alleviate it

Chair: Silvia Bagni

Dr. Sahraa Karimi, Film Director, University Lecturer and Former Director General of Afghan Film (online), *Conditions of Afghan Girls and Women Under the Taliban;*

Giovanna Spanò, University of Pisa, *Special Rights? Gender, ġihād, iġtihād;* and

Deborah Scolart, University of Naples L'Orientale, *Violence Against Women in Afghanistan Between Law and Praxis.*

h. 13.00-13.30

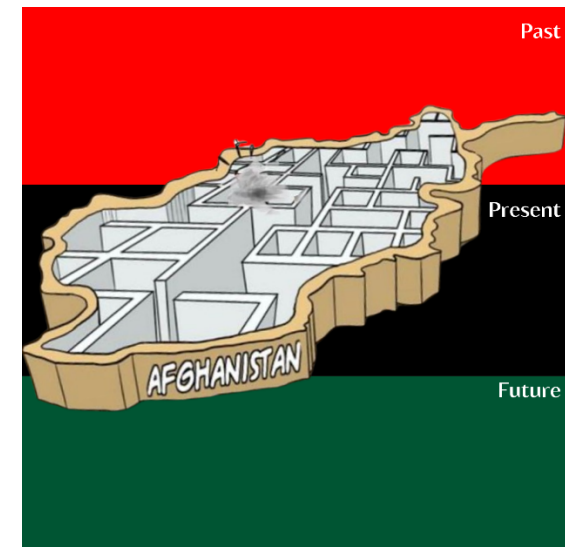
Conclusions by H.E. Khaled A. Zekriya

Lunch Served by the Embassy



Second “International and Diplomatic Studies Conference on Afghanistan”

Reflections on the Afghanistan’s Quagmire: Constitutional, Historical, Security and Human Rights Perspectives



November 24-25, 2023

Friday, 24 November 2023

UNIBO, Forlì Campus

h. 10:30 Institutional Opening

Filippo Andreatta, Director of the Department of Political and Social Sciences, University of Bologna;

Marco Balboni, UOS delegate, Forlì Campus; and

Francesco Raschi, SID coordinator.

h. 11:00-13:00

Session I – The 2004 Constitution and Political Collapse: How to Reconstruct Democratic Legitimation for the Future of Afghanistan

Chair: Silvia Bagni

Ciro Sbailò, University of International Studies in Rome, *Islamic Constitutionalism From a Comparative Perspective*;

H.E. Khaled A. Zekriya, *Chthonic Tradition and Legal Borrowings in the 2004 Afghan Ratified Constitution*; and

Marcos Criado de Diego, University of Extremadura (Spain and online), *Peace Process and Transitional Justice: the Colombian Case*.

Lunch break

h. 14:30-16:00

Session II – Whose "Quagmire"? Deconstructing the Intractability of the Conflict in Afghanistan

Chair: Francesca Biancani

Elisa Giunchi, University of Milan (online), *From the Long War to the Second Taliban Regime: Regional Context and Geostrategic Constraints*; and

Mir Ahmad Joyenda, Former Afghan Diplomat and MP and the current Chairman of Foundation for Culture and Civil Society (online), *Phases and Factors of Stability and Instability in Afghanistan Since its National Independence*.

Coffee break

h. 16:30-18:30

Session III – Critical Risks for the Future of Afghanistan: the Role of Local and International Actors

Chair: Michela Ceccorulli

Tomas Niklasson, EU Special Envoy for Afghanistan, The European External Action Service (EEAS), *EU's Role in, and Relations with Afghanistan*;

Huma Saeed, Senior Researcher, KU Leuven, *Gender Justice and the Struggle of Afghan Women*; and

Alice Tusarelli, IOM, *The Role of the IOM to Support Afghans in Afghanistan and in Neighboring Countries*.